REFERENCES CITED

- Angley, F. W.
 - 1983 An Historical Overview of the Black River in Southeastern North Carolina. North Carolina Department of Archives and History, Raleigh.
- Ashe, S.
 - 1908 History of North Carolina, vol. 1. Charles Van Noppen, Greensboro.
- Barnes, J.
 - 1995 *North Carolina's Hurricane History*. University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill.
- Barrett, J. G.
 - 1963 *The Civil War in North Carolina*. University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill.
- Bizzell, O. M.
 - 1983 *The Heritage of Sampson County, North Carolina (1784-1984).* The Sampson County Historical Society, Newton Grove, North Carolina.
- Brandon, C.
 - 1985 Soil Survey of Sampson County, North Carolina. USDA-SCS.
- Braun, E. L.
 - 1950 Deciduous Forests of Eastern North America. Blakiston, Philadelphia.
- Butchko, T.
 - 1985 United States Department of the Interior National Park Service, National Register of Historic Places Inventory-Nomination Form, Clear Run Property, Sampson County, North Carolina. Ms. on file, Survey and Planning Branch, North Carolina Department of Archives and History, Raleigh.
- Catts, W. P., J. Hodny, M. Guttman, and K. R. Doms
 - 1994 The Archaeology of Rural Artisans: Final Investigations at the Mermaid Blacksmith and Wheelwright Shop Sites, State Route 7--Limestone Road, New Castle County, Delaware. Delaware Department of Transportation Archaeology Series No. 110. Ms. on file, Department of Anthropology, Center for Archaeological Research, University of Delaware, Newark.

Chapman, J.

- 1975 The Rose Island Site and the Bifurcate Point Tradition. *University of Tennessee*, *Department of Anthropology, Report of Investigations* 14, Knoxville.
- 1977 Archaic Period Research in the Lower Little Tennessee River Valley 1975; Icehouse Bottom, Harrison Branch, Thirty Acre Island, Calloway Island. *University of Tennessee, Department of Anthropology, Report of Investigations* 18, Knoxville.

Claggett, S., and J. S. Cable, assemblers

- 1982 The Haw River Sites: Archeological Investigations at Two Stratified Sites in the North Carolina Piedmont. Ms. on file, Commonwealth Associates, Inc., Jackson, Michigan.
- Clark, W. B., B. L. Miller, L. W. Stephenson, B. L. Johnson, and H. N. Parker
 1912 *The Coastal Plain of North Carolina*. North Carolina Geological and
 Economic Survey, vol. III. E. M. Uzzel & Company State Printers and
 Binders, Raleigh.
- Coe, J. L.
 - 1964 The Formative Cultures of the Carolina Piedmont. *Transactions of the American Philosophical Association* 54(5):1-130.
- Corbitt, D.
 - 1950 *The Formation of the North Carolina Counties, 1663-1943.* North Carolina Department of Cultural Resources, Raleigh.

Delcourt, H., and P. Delcourt

- 1981 Vegetation Maps for Eastern North America: 40,000 YR B.P. to the Present. In *Geobotany II*, edited by R. C. Roman, pp. 123-165. Plenum Press, New York.
- 1985 Quaternary Palynology and Vegetational History of the Southeastern United States. In *Pollen Records of Late-Quaternary North American Sediments*, edited by V. M. Bryant, Jr., and R. G. Holloway, pp. 1-37. American Association of Stratigraphic Palynologists Foundation.
- Fenneman, N.
 - 1938 Physiography of Eastern United States. McGraw-Hill, New York.
- Gray, A.
 - 1994a Archaeological Survey Report, Replacement of Bridge No. 14 on NC 411 Over the Black River in Sampson County, North Carolina. Ms. on file, Office of State Archaeology, Raleigh.

1994b Archaeological Investigation at Site 31SP300** for the Replacement of Bridge No. 14 on NC 411 Over the Black River within Clear Run National Register Site 1181, Sampson County, NC. Ms. on file, Office of State Archaeology, Raleigh.

Hackbarth, M., and D. Fournier-Hackbarth

1981 Prehistoric Settlement in Sampson County, North Carolina. Ms. on file, Office of State Archaeology, Raleigh.

Harmon, M. A.

1995 Blacksmithing in Rural Carolina During the 19th and 20th Centuries.

Paper presented at the Meeting of the Society for Historical Archaeology,
Cincinnati. Ms. on file, Uwharrie National Forest, Troy, North Carolina.

Herring, Dallas

n.d. *The Herrings of Clear Run and Black River*. Ms. on file, Coastal Carolina Research, Inc., Tarboro, North Carolina.

Holmes, J. A.

1966 Indian Mounds of the Cape Fear. Reprinted in *Southern Indian Studies* XVIII:48-55.

Keel, B.

1970 Excavations at the Red Springs Mound, Rb4, Robeson County. *Southern Indian Studies* XXII:17-23.

Lautzenheiser, L.

- 1989a Archaeological Survey of US 64 Relocation, Tarboro to Parmele: Edgecombe, Martin and Pitt Counties, North Carolina. R-2111. Ms. on file, Coastal Carolina Research, Inc., Tarboro, North Carolina.
- 1989b Archaeological Survey of Proposed Agri-Business Park, Duplin County, North Carolina. Ms. on file, Coastal Carolina Research, Inc., Tarboro, North Carolina.

Lautzenheiser, L., J. Eastman, and J. Carter

1990 Archaeological Survey of Proposed Relocation of US 1 from South of Sanford to South of Vass, Moore and Lee Counties, North Carolina. Ms. on file, Coastal Carolina Research, Inc., Tarboro, North Carolina.

Lee, L.

1965 *The Lower Cape Fear in Colonial Days.* University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill.

Lefler, H. T., and A. R. Newsome

1954 *North Carolina: The History of a Southern State.* University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill.

Light, J. D.

1984 The Archaeological Investigation of Blacksmith Shops. *Industrial Archaeology* 10(1):55-68.

Loftfield, T. C.

1976 "A Briefe and True Report . . . ": An Archaeological Interpretation of the Southern North Carolina Coast. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.

MacCord, H.

1966 The McLean Mound, Cumberland County, North Carolina. *Southern Indian Studies* XVIII:3-45.

Maddry, J.

1979 Geological History of Coastal Plain Streams, Eastern Pitt County, North Carolina. Unpublished Master's thesis, East Carolina University, Greenville, North Carolina.

Malone, J.

1964 *Pine Trees and Politics: The Naval Stores and Forest Policy in Colonial New England 1691-1775.* University of Washington Press, Seattle.

McBride, W. S.

1987 A Village Blacksmith in the Antebellum South: Archaeological Investigations at the Griswold Shop, Barton, Mississippi (1851-1860). *Southeastern Archaeology* 6(2):79-92.

McGowen, F., and P. McGowen

1971 *Flashes of Duplin's History and Government*. Edwards and Broughton, Raleigh.

North Carolina Geological Survey (NCGS)

1985 Geological Map of North Carolina. Department of Natural Resources and Community Development, Raleigh.

Paschal, H.

1953 *The Tuscarora Indians in North Carolina*. Unpublished Master's thesis, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.

Perry, P.

1967 The Naval Stores Industry in the Antebellum South, 1791-1861. In *North Carolina Forest History*. School of Forest Resources, North Carolina State University, Raleigh.

Phelps, D. S.

- 1976 Archaeological Survey of the Swift Creek Watershed. In *An Environmental Assessment and Impact Analysis for the Swift Creek Watershed, Pitt, Beaufort, and Craven Counties, North Carolina*. William F. Freeman Associates, High Point, North Carolina.
- Archaeology of the North Carolina Coast and Coastal Plain: Problems and Hypotheses. In *The Prehistory of North Carolina*, edited by M. A. Mathis and J. J. Crow, pp. 1-51. North Carolina Division of Archives and History, Department of Cultural Resources, Raleigh.

Richardson, M. T.

1978 [1889-1891] Practical Blacksmithing. 4 vols. Weathervane Books, New York.

Rotenstein, D. S.

1987 The Historical Archaeology of Two Rural Blacksmith Shops in Cobb County, Georgia. *Tennessee Anthropologist* XII(2):119-127.

Quinn, D. B., and A. M. Quinn (editors)

1982 *The First Colonists*. North Carolina Division of Archives and History, Raleigh.

Sanders, T.

1988 The Adams Site: A Paleoindian Manufacturing and Habitation Site in Christian County, Kentucky. In *Paleoindian and Archaic Research in Kentucky*, edited by C. Hockensmith, D. Pollock, and T. Sanders, pp. 1-24. Kentucky Heritage Council, Frankfort.

Sikes, Leon H.

1984 *Duplin County Places: Past and Present.* Published by the author, Rose Hill, North Carolina.

Smith, H. R. B.

1966 Blacksmiths' and Farriers' Tools at Shelburne Museum: A History of Their Development from Forge to Factory. Museum Pamphlet Series, Number 7, The Shelburne Museum, Inc., Shelburne, Vermont.

South, S.

1976 An Archeological Survey of Southeastern Coastal North Carolina. *The Institute of Archeology and Anthropology Notebook* 8:1-55.

Stahle, D. W., M. K. Cleaveland, and J. G. Hehr

1988 North Carolina Climate Changes Reconstructed from Tree Rings: A. D. 372 to 1985. *Science* 240:1512-1519.

State Board of Agriculture

1896 North Carolina and Its Resources. M. I. and J. C. Stewart, Winston.

Stuckey, J., and S. G. Conrad

1958 Explanatory Text for Geological Map of North Carolina. North Carolina Department of Conservation and Development, Raleigh.

Swanton, J. R.

1946 *The Indians of the Southeastern United States*. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D.C

Todd, V., and J. Goebel

1920 Christoph Von Graffenried's Account of the Founding of New Bern. Edwards and Broughton, Raleigh.

Trinkley, M. B.

- 1976 A Typology of Thom's Creek Pottery for the South Carolina Coast. Unpublished Master's thesis, Department of Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.
- An Archaeological Overview of the South Carolina Woodland Period: It's the Same Old Riddle. In *Studies in South Carolina Archaeology*, edited by A. Goodyear and G. Hanson, pp. 73-89. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, Columbia.

Underhill, R.

1983 *The Woodwright's Companion: Exploring Traditional Woodcraft.* University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill.

Ward, H. T.

1983 A Review of Archaeology in the North Carolina Piedmont: A Study of Change. In *The Prehistory of North Carolina*, edited by M. A. Mathis and J. J. Crow, pp. 53-81. North Carolina Division of Archives and History, Department of Cultural Resources, Raleigh.

Yearns, W. B., and J. G. Barrett (editors)

1980 *North Carolina Civil War Documentary*. University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill.

Wigginton, E. (editor)

1979 Foxfire 5: Ironmaking, Blacksmithing, Flintlock Rifles, Bear Hunting and Other Affairs of Plain Living. Anchor Press/Doubleday, Garden City, New York.